

Indigenous Vegetation For Vervet Monkeys



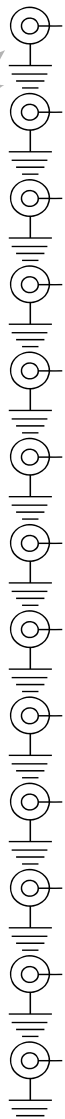
PRIMATES AFRICA

Living With Monkeys

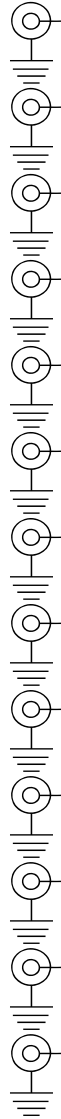
Vervet Monkey Fruit and flowers –



















































Common Name	Scientific Name				Foliage Colour	Flower Colour	Flowering Time	Fruiting Time
Sweet Thorn	<i>Acacia karroo</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	Yellow	Summer	Autumn
Scented Thorn	<i>Acacia nilotica</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	Yellow	Summer	Autumn
Splendid Thorn	<i>Acacia robusta</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	White	Spring	Autumn
Dune Poison Bush	<i>Acokanthera oblongifolia</i>	<i>Shrub</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	White	Spring	Summer
Common Poison-Bush	<i>Acokanthera oppositifolia</i>	<i>Shrub</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	White	Spring	Summer
Flat-crown	<i>Albizia adianthifolia</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	White	Spring	Autumn
Black False Currant	<i>Allophylus melanocarpus</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	White	Summer	Winter
Dune False Currant	<i>Allophylus natalensis</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	White	Summer	Winter
Krantz Aloe	<i>Aloe arborescens</i>	<i>Shrub</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Orange	Winter	Spring
Tree aloe	<i>Aloe barberiae</i>	<i>Form tree</i>	Indig.	Evergreen		Orange	Winter	N/A
Bitter Aloe	<i>Aloe ferox</i>	<i>Form</i>	Indig.	Evergreen	Green	Orange	Winter	Spring
Dune Aloe	<i>Aloe thraskii</i>	<i>Form</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Orange	Winter	Spring
White Pear	<i>Apodytes dimidiata</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	White	Summer	Autumn
Brown Ivory	<i>Berchemia discolor</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Indig.	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Autumn
Red Ivory	<i>Berchemia zeyheri</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	Cream	Spring	Summer
Glossy Ash	<i>Bersama lucens</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Summer
Coastal Gold Leaf	<i>Bridelia micrantha</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	Cream	Spring	Summer
Wild Pomegranate	<i>Burchellia bubalina</i>	<i>Shrub</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Orange	Summer	Autumn
Hairy Turkey-berry	<i>Canthium ciliatum</i>	<i>Shrub</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Autumn
Common Turkey-berry	<i>Canthium inerme</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Winter
Krantz Quar	<i>Canthium locuples</i>	<i>Shrub</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Autumn



















Coastal Canthium	<i>Canthium spinosa</i>	<i>Shrub</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Summer	Autumn	
Creeping Caper Bush	<i>Capparis brassii</i>	<i>Creeper</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	White	Summer	Autumn	
Weeping Caper Creeper	<i>Capparis fascicularis</i>	<i>Creeper</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	White	Winter	Spring	
Woolly Caper Bush	<i>Capparis tomentosa</i>	<i>Creeper</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	White	Spring	Summer	
Forest Num-num	<i>Carissa bispinosa</i>	<i>Shrub</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	White	Spring	Summer	
Amatungulu Dune Num-num	<i>Carissa macrocarpa</i>	<i>Shrub</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	White	Summer	Autumn	
White Stinkwood	<i>Celtis africana</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	Cream	Spring	Winter	
Natal Elm	<i>Celtis mildbraedii</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Winter	
Thorny Elm	<i>Chaetachme aristata</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Indig.	Evergreen				Winter – Roosting tree	
Giant Pock Ironwood	<i>Chionanthus peglerae</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Spring	
Tick-berry	<i>Chrysanthemoides monilifera</i>	<i>Shrub</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Yellow	Autumn	Winter	
Cat's Whiskers	<i>Clerodendrum glabrum</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	White	Autumn	Summer	
Coshwood	<i>Cola natalensis</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Yellow	Summer	Autumn	
Forest Corkwood	<i>Commiphora woodii</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	Cream	Summer	Summer	
Forest Fever-berry	<i>Croton sylvaticus</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	Cream	Spring	Autumn	
Cape Quince	<i>Cryptocarya woodii</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Autumn	
Natal Coast Cabbage Tree	<i>Cussonia nicholsonii</i>	<i>Form</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Summer	
Forest Cabbage Tree	<i>Cussonia sphaerocephala</i>	<i>Form</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Summer	Summer	
Common Cabbage Tree	<i>Cussonia spicata</i>	<i>Form</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Summer	Autumn	
Zulu Cabbage Tree	<i>Cussonia zuluensis</i>	<i>Form</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Summer	Summer	
Dune Grape	<i>Cyphostemma flaviflorum</i>	<i>Creeper</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Winter	
Doublestemmed Grape	<i>Cyphostemma hypoleucum</i>	<i>Creeper</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Summer	Winter	
Thorny Rope	<i>Dalbergia armata</i>	<i>Creeper</i>	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	Cream	Spring	Winter	
Climbing Fat-bean	<i>Dalbergia obovata</i>	<i>Creeper</i>	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	Cream	Spring	Winter	
Dune Soap Berry	<i>Deinbollia oblongifolia</i>	<i>Shrub</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Autumn	Spring	
Bluebush	<i>Diospyros lycioides</i>	<i>Shrub</i>	Endemic	Deciduous	Blue green	Cream	Spring	Autumn	
Acorn Diospyros	<i>Diospyros natalensis</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Summer	Autumn	
Common White Pear	<i>Dombeya rotundifolia</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	White	Spring	Summer	
Kei Apple	<i>Dovyalis caffra</i>	<i>Shrub</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Summer	



	Natal Apricot	<i>Dovyalis longispina</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Summer	Autumn	
	Common Sourberry	<i>Dovyalis rhamnoides</i>	Shrub	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Summer	
	Dragon Dracaena	<i>Dracaena aletriformis</i>	Form	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Summer	Autumn	
	Forest Ironplum	<i>Drypetes gerrardii</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Summer	
	Natal Ironplum	<i>Drypetes natalensis</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Yellow	Spring	Summer	
	Puzzle Bush	<i>Ehretia rigida</i>	Shrub	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	Mauve	Spring	Summer	
	Cape Ash	<i>Ekebergia capensis</i>	Tree	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	Cream	Spring	Summer	
	Natal Milkplum	<i>Englerophytum natalense</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Autumn	
	Coast Coral Tree	<i>Erythrina caffra</i>	Tree	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	Orange	Winter	Summer	
	Cockspur Coral Tree	<i>Erythrina crista-galli</i>	Tree	Exotic	Deciduous	Green	Red	Summer	Autumn	
	Broad-leaved Coral Tree	<i>Erythrina latissima</i>	Tree	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	Red	Winter	Summer	
	Common Coral Tree	<i>Erythrina lysistemon</i>	Tree	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	Red	Winter	Summer	
	Common Coca Tree	<i>Erythroxylum emarginatum</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Summer	
	Blue Guarri	<i>Euclea crispa</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Autumn	
	Natal Guarri	<i>Euclea natalensis</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Autumn	
	Giant-leaved Fig	<i>Ficus lutea</i>	Tree	Indig.	Deciduous	Green	None	None	All year round	
	Hairy Rock Fig	<i>Ficus glumosa</i> – dry north-facing slopes	Tree	Indig.	Deciduous	Green	None	None	All year round	
	Red leaved Rock Fig	<i>Ficus Ingens</i> – dry north-facing slopes	Tree	Indig.	Deciduous	Green	None	None	All year round	
	Veld Fig	<i>Ficus burtt-davyii</i>	Shrub	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	None	None	Spring	
	Natal Fig	<i>Ficus natalensis</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	None	None	Summer	
	Wild Rubber Fig	<i>Ficus polita</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	None	None	Autumn	
	Broom Cluster Fig	<i>Ficus sur</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	None	None	Winter	
	Sycomore Fig	<i>Ficus sycomorus</i>	Tree	Indig.	Evergreen	Green	None	None	Summer	
	Common Wild Fig	<i>Ficus thonningii</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	None	None	Autumn	
	Swamp Fig	<i>Ficus trichopoda</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	None	None	Summer	
	Water Fig	<i>Ficus verrucosa</i>	Shrub	Indig.	Evergreen	Green	None	None	Summer	
	Forest Mangosteen	<i>Garcinia gerrardii</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Autumn	
	African Mangosteen	<i>Garcinia livingstonei</i>	Tree	Indig.	Deciduous	Green	Cream	Spring	Summer	
	Climbing Raisin	<i>Grewia caffra</i>	Creeper	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Yellow	Summer	Autumn	

	Forest Raisin	<i>Grewia lasiocarpa</i>	<i>Creeper</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Pink	Summer	Autumn	
	Crossberry	<i>Grewia occidentalis</i>	<i>Creeper</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Pink	Summer	Autumn	
	Tree Fuchsia	<i>Halleria lucida</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Orange	Winter	Spring	
	Natal Plum	<i>Harpephyllum caffrum</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Winter	
	Climbing Turkey-berry	<i>Keetia gueinzii</i>	<i>Creeper</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Summer	Summer	
	Rhino-coffee	<i>Kraussia floribunda</i>	<i>Shrub</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Summer	
	Natal Medlar	<i>Lagynias lasiantha</i>	<i>Shrub</i>	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	Cream	Spring	Autumn	
	Swamp Poplar	<i>Macaranga capensis</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Summer	Spring	
	Common Bush-cherry	<i>Maerua cafra</i>	<i>Shrub</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	White	Spring	Spring	
	Forest Bush-cherry	<i>Maerua racemulosa</i>	<i>Shrub</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	White	Spring	Summer	
	Needle-leaved Bush-cherry	<i>Maerua rosmarinoides</i>	<i>Shrub</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	White	Spring	Summer	
	False Assegai	<i>Maesa lanceolata</i>	<i>Shrub</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Autumn	
	Fire dart bush	<i>Malvaviscus arboreus</i>	<i>Shrub</i>	Exotic	Evergreen	Green	Red	Summer	Sterile	
	Milkberry	<i>Manilkara discolor</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Summer	Autumn	
	Common Spike Thorn	<i>Maytenus heterophylla</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Summer	
	White Forest Spike Thorn	<i>Maytenus nemorosa</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Summer	
	Cape Blackwood	<i>Maytenus peduncularis</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Summer	
	Dune koko Tree	<i>Maytenus procumbens</i>	<i>Shrub</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Autumn	
	Red Coast Milkwood	<i>Mimusops caffra</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Summer	Autumn	
	Red Milkwood	<i>Mimusops obovata</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Summer	Autumn	
	Dwaba berry	<i>Monanthes caffra</i>	<i>Shrub</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Summer	
	Cliff Olive	<i>Olea capensis</i> subsp. <i>enervis</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Summer	Autumn	
	Wild Olive	<i>Olea europea</i> subsp. <i>africana</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Summer	Autumn	
	Forest Olive	<i>Olea woodiana</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Summer	Summer	
	Jacket-plum	<i>Pappea capensis</i>	<i>Tree</i>	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	Cream	Spring	Summer	
	Wild Date Palm	<i>Phoenix reclinata</i>	<i>Palm</i>	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Summer	Winter	

	Potato Bush	<i>Phyllanthus reticulatus</i>	Creeper	Indig.	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Autumn	
	Cheesewood	<i>Pittosporum viridifolium</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Winter	
	Plumbago	<i>Plumbago auriculata</i>	Shrub	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Blue	Autumn	Summer	
	Red Beech	<i>Protorhus longifolia</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Spring	
	Black Bird Seed	<i>Psychotria capensis</i>	Shrub	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Yellow	Summer	Spring	
	Quar	<i>Psydrax obovata</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	White	Summer	Winter	
	False Forest Spike-thorn	<i>Putterlickia verrucosa</i>	Shrub	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Summer	Spring	
	Forest Peach	<i>Rawsonia lucida</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Autumn	
	Baboon Grape	<i>Rhoicissus digitata</i>	Creeper	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Winter	
	Glossy Forest Grape	<i>Rhoicissus rhomboidea</i>	Creeper	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Winter	
	Common Forest Grape	<i>Rhoicissus tomentosa</i>	Creeper	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Autumn	
	Red Currant	<i>Rhus chirindensis</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Summer	
	Dune Currant	<i>Rhus nebulosa</i>	Shrub	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Autumn	
	September Bells	<i>Rothmannia globosa</i>	Shrub	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	White	Spring	Summer	
	False Cabbage Tree	<i>Schefflera umbellifera</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Summer	
	Tree Fuchsia	<i>Schotia brachypetala</i>	Tree	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	Red	Winter	Summer	
	Marula	<i>Sclerocarya birrea</i> subsp. <i>caffra</i>	Tree	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	Pink	Spring	Summer	
	Cat-thorn	<i>Scutia myrtina</i>	Creeper	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Winter	
	Dune Canary Creeper	<i>Senecio deltoideus</i>	Creeper	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Yellow	Winter	Spring	
	Canary Creeper	<i>Senecio tamoides</i>	Creeper	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Yellow	Winter	Spring	
	White Milkwood	<i>Sideroxylon inerme</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Summer	Winter	
	Wild Banana	<i>Strelitzia nicolai</i>	Form	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	White	All year	Autumn	
	Crane Flower	<i>Strelitzia reginae</i>	Form	Indig.	Evergreen	Green	Orange	Summer	Autumn	
	Black Monkey Orange	<i>Strychnos gerrardii</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Autumn	
	Water-berry	<i>Syzygium cordatum</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	White	Spring	Winter	
	Forest Water-berry	<i>Syzygium gerrardii</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	White	Spring	Summer	
	Water Pear	<i>Syzygium guineense</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	White	Spring	Summer	
	Forest Toad Tree	<i>Tabernaemontana ventricosa</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	White	Summer	Summer	
	Toad Tree	<i>Tabernaemontana elegans</i>	Tree	Indig.	Evergreen	Green	White	Summer	Spring	

	Zulu Cherry-orange	<i>Teclea gerrardii</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Green	Spring	Summer	
	Wild Honeysuckle	<i>Tecomaria capensis</i>	Shrub	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Orange	Winter	Spring	
	Climbing Fish Poison	<i>Tinospora caffra</i>	Creeper	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	Cream	Summer	Autumn	
	Pigeonwood	<i>Trema orientalis</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Summer	All year	
	Cape-coffee	<i>Tricalysia capensis</i>	Shrub	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	White	Spring	Summer	
	Jackal-coffee	<i>Tricalysia lanceolata</i>	Shrub	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Summer	
	Coast-coffee	<i>Tricalysia sonderana</i>	Shrub	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Autumn	
	Forest Mahogany	<i>Trichilia dregeana</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Summer	Autumn	
	Bushveld Mahogany	<i>Trichilia emetica</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Summer	
	Wild Mulberry	<i>Trimeria grandifolia</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Summer	Autumn	
	Forest Honeysuckle	<i>Turraea floribunda</i>	Tree	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	Cream	Spring	Summer	
	Small Cluster-pear	<i>Uvaria caffra</i>	Shrub	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Autumn	
	Natal Bush Medlar	<i>Vangueria randii</i> subsp. <i>chartacea</i>	Shrub	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Autumn	
	Wild Medlar	<i>Vangueria infausta</i>	Shrub	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	Cream	Spring	Autumn	
	White Ironwood	<i>Vepris lanceolata</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Spring	Spring	
	Wild Frangipani	<i>Voacanga thouarsii</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	Cream	Summer	Autumn	
	African Dog-rose	<i>Xylotheca kraussiana</i>	Tree	Endemic	Evergreen	Green	White	Spring	Summer	
	Buffalo Thorn	<i>Ziziphus mucronata</i>	Tree	Endemic	Deciduous	Green	Cream	Spring	Winter	



INDIGENOUS TREES, SHRUBS, HERBACEOUS PLANTS & CREEPERS FOR COLD AREAS

TREES

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	SHELTER	PROPAGATION	NURSERIES	REMARKS
<i>Acacia caffra</i>	Common Hook Thorn	Yes	Seed	Yes	Cream flowers
<i>Acacia karroo</i>	Sweet Thorn	Yes	Seed	Yes	Yellow flowers sweet scented
<i>Apodytes dimidiata</i>	White Pear	Yes	Seed	Yes	Red & blackberries
<i>Bowkeria verticillata</i>	Natal Shell-flower Bush	Hardy	Seed	No	Small tree, white snapdragon "slippers"
<i>Calodendrum capense</i>	Cape Chestnut	Yes	Seed	Yes	Large tree showy pink flowers in summer
<i>Canthium ciliatum</i>	Dwarf Turkey-berry	Yes	Seed	Yes	Small tree/shrub spiny branches
<i>Canthium mundianum</i>	Rock Alder	Yes	Seed	Yes	Small vertical, open tree with yellow Autumn leaves
<i>Cassinopsis ilicifolia</i>	Lemon Thorn	Hardy	Seed	Yes	Hedge plant thorny and good for shelter orange berries for colour
<i>Celtis africana</i>	White Stinkwood	Yes	Seed	Yes	Shade tree but buy from cold nursery beware of Chinese imports
<i>Cussonia paniculata</i>	Highveld Cabbage Tree	Slightly	Seed	Yes	Blue green leaves, accent plant
<i>Cussonia spicata</i>	Common Cabbage Tree	Yes	Seed	Yes	Larger lower altitude species accent and bird food.
<i>Cyathea dregei</i>	Tree Fern	Hardy	Spores	Yes	Accent plant wet feet and full sun
<i>Dais cotinifolia</i>	Pom-pom tree	Yes	Seed	Yes	Moist sites, pink pompoms
<i>Diospyros lycioides</i>	Eastern Bluebush	Hardy	Seed	Yes	Good shelter belt and garden tree
<i>Diospyros whyteana</i>	Bladdernut	Yes	Seed	No	Small tree, shiny dark green foliage
<i>Euclea crispa</i>	Blue guarri	Hardy	Seed	No	Small tree
<i>Ficus ingens</i>	Red-leaved Fig	Hardy	Seed	Yes	Small tree browsed and fruits for birds
<i>Grewia occidentalis</i>	Crossberry	At first	Seed	Yes	Small tree or shrub, semi shade, mauve flowers
<i>Greyia sutherlandii</i>	Natal bottlebrush	Yes	Cuttings & Seed	Yes	Straggly, robust small tree, scarlet flowers
<i>Gymnosporia buxifolia</i>	Common Spike-thorn	Hardy	Seed or sucker	No	Small shade tree, lovely "blocky" bark,
<i>Halleria lucida</i>	Tree Fuchsia	At first	Seed & suckers	Yes	Orange flowers direct on stem attracts birds
<i>Heteromorpha trifoliata</i>	Parsley tree	Hardy	Seed	No	Small tree
<i>Ilex mitis</i>	Cape Holly	Yes	Seed	No	Tree, moist site, semi shade, makes dense canopy
<i>Kiggelaria africana</i>	Wild Peach	Hardy	Seed	Yes	Small tree, open habit, grayish peach leaves
<i>Leucosidea sericea</i>	Ouhout	Hardy	Seed or suckers	No	Small tree, pruning creates Bonsai effect
<i>Maytenus acuminata</i>	Silk-bark	Hardy	Seed	Yes	Shade tree, leaves & bark break with "silk" threads
<i>Maytenus peduncularis</i>	Cape Blackwood	Hardy	Seed	No	Small tree
<i>Maytenus undata</i>	Koko tree	Yes at first	Seed	No	Shade tree, leaves pale at back
<i>Myrica pilulifera</i> now <i>Morella pilulifera</i>	Broadleaved waxberry	At first	Seed	No	Small tree, very dense green canopy
<i>Myrsine africana</i>	Cape Myrtle				
<i>Olea europea ssp. africana</i>	Wild Olive	At first	Seed	Yes	Tree, shrub or hedge, leaves grey behind. Stands drought
<i>Olinia emarginata</i>	Mountain hard pear	Hardy	Seed	No	Beautiful, shiny shade tree with pale stem
<i>Pittosporum viridiflorum</i>	Cheesewood	Yes	Seed	Yes	Small tree, shrub, hedge
<i>Podocarpus latifolius</i>	True Yellowwood	At first	Seed	Yes	Shade tree, good soil & moist site, stands shade
<i>Podocarpus henkelii</i>	Henkel's Yellowwood	At first	Seed	Yes	Specimen tree food and shelter tree



TREES

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	SHELTER	PROPAGATION	NURSERIES	REMARKS
<i>Protea roupelliae</i>	Silver Sugarbush	Hardy	Seed	No	Sugarbird and Sunbird Trees
<i>Protea caffra</i>	Natal Sugarbush	Hardy	Seed	No	Sugarbird and Sunbird Trees
<i>Protea subvestita</i>	Lip-flower Sugarbush	Hardy	Seed	No	Sugarbird and Sunbird Trees
<i>Protea aristata</i>	Ladismith Sugarbush	Hardy	Seed	Yes	W. Cape rewarding - many other species Consult Cape Nurseries.
<i>Protea eximia</i>	Broad-leaved Sugarbush	Hardy	Seed	Yes	W. Cape rewarding - many other species. Consult Cape Nurseries.
<i>Protea lacticolor</i>	Hottentot Sugarbush	Hardy	Seed	Yes	W. Cape rewarding - many other species. Consult Cape Nurseries.
<i>Prunus africana</i>	Red Stinkwood	Hardy	Seed	Yes	Large tree pioneer in Midlands, attracts birds
<i>Ptaeroxylon obliquum</i>	Sneezewood				
<i>Rapanea melanophloeos</i>	Cape Beech	At first	Seed or suckers	No	Pioneer tree on forest margins, moist sites
<i>Rhamnus prinoides</i>	Dogwood	Hardy	Seed	No	Small tree, shrub, and hedge. Shiny dark green leaves
<i>Rhigozum obovatum</i>	Yellow pomegranate	Yes	Seed	No	Small flowering tree, well drained site
<i>Rothmannia capensis</i>	Common Rothmannia		Hardy	Seed	Yes Shrub for shade or sun. Fruit for monkeys
<i>Rothmannia globosa</i>	September Bells	Yes	Seed	Yes	Shrub for shade or sun. Fruit for monkeys.
<i>Salix mucronata ssp. woodii</i>	Natal Willow	Hardy	Cuttings, suckers	No	Small riverside tree, moist sites
<i>Scolopia mundii</i>	Red pear	Hardy	Seed	No	Shade tree, shiny leaves, red new shoots, moist sites
<i>Seemannaralia gerrardii</i>	Wild Maple	Yes	Seed	No	Tree for birds and deciduous for interest in garden.
<i>Smodingium argutum</i>	Rainbow leaf	Yes	Seed	Perhaps	Small tree, Rhus-like autumn colours, has a toxic sap
<i>Virgilia oroboides</i>	Cape Keurboom	Yes	Seed	Yes	Tree with lovely purple pea flowers, short lived, approx. 10 years
<i>Widdringtonia nodiflora</i>	Berg Cypress	Hardy	Seed	No	Small accent tree. Clips to bush or hedge
<i>Ziziphus mucronata</i>	Buffalo thorn	At first	Seed	No	Clip to small tree, shrub or thorny hedge



CLIMBERS

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	SHELTER	PROPAGATION	NURSERIES	REMARKS
<i>Aloe tenuior</i>	Small-leaved Hedge Aloe	Yes	Cuttings	Yes	Sunbird food and insects, medicinal plant
<i>Aloe striatula</i>	Large-leaved Hedge Aloe	Hardy	Cuttings	Yes	Sunbird food and insects, medicinal plant
<i>Buddleja dysophylla</i>	White Climbing Sage	Hardy	Cuttings & Seed	Yes	Scented flowers for birds and butterflies
<i>Clematis brachiata</i>	Traveller's joy	Hardy	Seed, runners	No	Small creamy flowers followed by silvery "puffballs"
<i>Rhoicissus tridentata</i>	Wild grape	Hardy	Seed, runners	No	Useful creeper on gazebo or trellis. Autumn foliage
<i>Strophanthus speciosus</i>	Poison Rope	Yes	Seed	No	Forest climber use on edges for its flowers.
<i>Senecio tamoides</i>	Canary Creeper	Yes	Seed & cuttings	Yes	Yellow flowers in winter, seeds in spring.
<i>Senecio deltoideus</i>	Honey Creeper	Yes	Seed & cuttings	Yes	Sunbird food and insects in winter.
<i>Senecio quinquelobus</i>	Quilted-leaved Senecio	Hardy	Seed & cuttings	No	Sunbird and insect food. Late summer flowers.
<i>Coccinea hirtella</i>	Wild Cucumber	Yes	Seed	No	Forest edge species food for wildlife.
<i>Vernonia angulifolia</i>	Trailing Vernonia	Yes	Seed	No	Forest edge species flowers in winter.



HERBACEOUS PLANTS

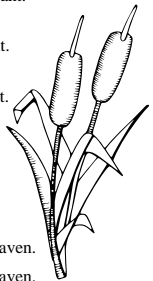
BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	SHELTER	PROPAGATION	NURSERIES	REMARKS	
<i>Agapanthus campanulatus</i>	Bell Agapanthus	Hardy	Seed or Division	Yes	Deciduous	
<i>Alepidia amatymbica</i>	Giant Alepidea	Hardy	Seed	No	Deciduous medicinal plant	
<i>Aloe boylei</i>	Broad-leaved Grass Aloe	Hardy	Seed	Perhaps	Orange flowers in summer, sunbirds	
<i>Aloe cooperi</i>	Cooper's Grass Aloe	Yes	Seed	Perhaps	Large wet feet full sun, sunbirds, attracts insects	
<i>Aloe kraussii</i>	Broad-leaved Yellow Grass Aloe	Yes	Seed	No	Clump forming attracts insects	
<i>Aloe maculata</i>	Common Soap Aloe	Hardy	Seed or suckers	Yes	Winter colour orange and yellow forms sunbirds	
<i>Artemisia afra</i>	Wild Wormwood	Hardy	Seed or cuttings	Yes	Scented leaves, medicinal plant attracts insects	
<i>Berkheya purpurea</i>	Purple Berkheya	Hardy	Seed	No	Purple flowers clump forming attracts insects medicinal plant.	
<i>Berkheya rhapontica</i>		Hardy	Seed	No	Yellow flowers clump forming attracts insects medicinal plant	
<i>Berkheya setifera</i>	Buffalo-tongue Berkheya	Hardy	Seed	No	Yellow flowers clump forming attracts insects medicinal plant	
<i>Berkheya speciosa</i>		Hardy	Seed	No	Yellow flowers clump forming attracts insects medicinal plant	
<i>Boophone disticha</i>	Sore-eye Flower	Hardy	Seed	Perhaps	Pink tumble weed in early spring Medicinal plant	
<i>Bowiea volubilis</i>	Climbing Lily	Yes	Seed	Perhaps	Climbing bulb medicinal plant	
<i>Brunsvigia grandiflora</i>	Giant Candelabra Flower	Hardy	Seed	No	Pink flowers in summer medicinal plant	
<i>Brunsvigia natalensis</i>	Natal Candelabra Flower	Hardy	Seed	No	Pink flowers in spring medicinal plant	
<i>Brunsvigia radulosa</i>	Candelabra Flower	Hardy	Seed	No	Pink flowers in summer medicinal plant	
<i>Brunsvigia undulata</i>	Ruby Candelabra Flower	Hardy	Seed	No	Ruby flowers in late summer medicinal plant	
<i>Callilepis laureola</i>	Ox-eye Daisy	Hardy	Seed	No	White flowers with dark centre medicinal plant	
<i>Chlorophytum krookianum</i>	Giant Chlorophytum	Yes	Seed or division	Yes	White flowers in summer wetland plant or forest edge	
<i>Chrysanthemoides monilifera subsp. canescens</i>	Bush-tick Berry	Hardy	Seed	Yes	Yellow flowers pioneer plant insects	
<i>Cotyledon orbiculata</i>	Pig's Ears	Hardy	Seed or division	Yes	Succulent attracts sunbirds	
<i>Crinum bulbispermum</i>	Orange River Lily	Hardy	Seed	Yes	Wetland plant pink striped flowers in spring	
<i>Crococsmia aurea</i>	Falling Stars	Hardy	Seed or division	Yes	Orange flowers in late summer sun or shade attracts insects	
<i>Crococsmia paniculata</i>	ZigZag Falling Stars	Hardy	Seed or division	Yes	Large clump forming, sunbirds has pleated leaves, best in full sun	
<i>Dianthus zeyheri</i>	Wild Carnation	Hardy	Seed	No	Pink flowers in early summer	
<i>Diascia integririma</i>	Twinspur	Hardy	Seed or cuttings	Yes	Pink flowers for insects and in full sun	
<i>Dierama latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Hairbell	Hardy	Seed	Perhaps	Pink flowers clump forming medicinal plant	
<i>Dierama luteoalbidum</i>	White Hairbell	Hardy	Seed	No	White to yellow flowers endemic	
<i>Encephalartos ghellinckii</i>	Drakensberg Cycad	Hardy	Seed or suckers	No	Cycad endemic fine leaves	
<i>Eucomis autumnalis</i>	Common Pineapple Flower	Hardy	Seed	Yes	Green flowers medicinal plant	
<i>Eucomis bicolor</i>	Forest Pineapple Flower	Hardy	Seed	Yes	Whitish flowers with maroon centre medicinal plant	
<i>Eucomis humilis</i>	Dwarf Pineapple Flower	Hardy	Seed	Yes	Whitish flowers medicinal plant	
<i>Galtonia candicans</i>	Common Berg Lily	Hardy	Seed	Yes	Lovely white flowers in spring.	
<i>Galtonia viridiflora</i>	Green Berg Lily	Hardy	Seed	Yes	Greenish flowers in summer medicinal	
<i>Gladiolus dalenii</i>	Wild Gladiolus		Hardy	Seed	Yes	Orange flowers in summer medicinal plant





HERBACEOUS PLANTS continued.....

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	SHELTER	PROPAGATION	NURSERIES	REMARKS
<i>Gomphostigma virgata</i>	Otterbush	Hardy	Seed or cuttings	Yes	Wetland plant with grey leaves medicinal plant.
<i>Gunnera perpensa</i>	River Pumpkin	Hardy	Seed or division	Yes	Wetland plant medicinal plant
<i>Haemanthus humilis</i>	Rabbit's Ears	Hardy	Seed	No	Pink flowers in summer medicinal plant
<i>Hesperantha coccinea</i>	Scarlet River Lily	Hardy	Seed or division	Yes	Grown along stream banks and ponds, late summer flowers
<i>Hypoxis hemerocallidea</i>	Star-flower	Hardy	Seed	Yes	Medicinal plant yellow flowers for insects
<i>Hypoxis colchicifolia</i>	Broad-leaved Hypoxis	Hardy	Seed	No	Medicinal plant yellow flowers for insects
<i>Kalanchoe thyrsiflora</i>	White Lady	Hardy	Seed or division	Yes	Succulent attracts sunbirds and insects
<i>Kniphofia sp.</i>	Poker	Hardy	Seed or division	Yes	Many species flower in spring and winter, sunbirds and medicinal
<i>Leonotis dubia</i>	Forest Leonotis	Hardy	Seed or cuttings	Yes	Orange flowers winter sunbirds, good dwarf chameleon shelter
<i>Leonotis intermedia</i>	Broad-leaved Leonotis	Hardy	Seed or cuttings	Yes	Orange flowers winter sunbirds, good dwarf chameleon shelter
<i>Leonotis leonurus</i>	Wild Dagga	Hardy	Seed or cuttings	Yes	Orange flowers in winter sunbirds, good dwarf chameleon shelter
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water Mint	Hardy	Seed or cuttings	Yes	Mint attracts insects best in wetlands
<i>Mentha longifolia</i>	Wild Spearmint	Hardy	Seed or cuttings	Yes	white flowers in summer mint attracts insects wetlands best
<i>Nemesia sylvatica</i>	White Forest Nemesia	Yes	Seed or cuttings	No	white flowers on forest edges attracts insects.
<i>Nerine appendiculata</i>	Nerine	Yes	Seed or division	Yes	Pink flowers for insects collectors plant
<i>Nerine bowdenii</i>	Large Pink Nerine	Yes	Seed or division	Yes	Pink flowers for insects collectors plant
<i>Nidorella anomala</i>		Hardy	Seed or cuttings	No	Yellow flowers summer attracts insects, dwarf chameleon shelter
<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	Amphibious Knotweed	Hardy	Seed or division	No	Aquatic pink flowers in winter
<i>Peucedanum capense</i>	Large Wild Carrot	Hardy	Seed	No	Yellowish flowers attracts insects medicinal plant
<i>Phymaspermum acerosum</i>	Curry's Post Bush	Hardy	Seed	No	Tight heads of yellow daisy flowers attracts insects.
<i>Plectranthus calycinus</i>	Upland Fly Bush	Yes	Seed	No	Mint family good dwarf chameleon shelter.
<i>Pycnostachys reticulata</i>	Slender Pycnostachys	Hardy	Seed or cuttings	Yes	Mint family flowers late summer, good dwarf chameleon shelter
<i>Pycnostachys urticifolia</i>	Dark Blue Pycnostachys	Hardy	Seed or cuttings	Yes	Mint family flowers late summer, good dwarf chameleon shelter
<i>Ranunculus multifidus</i>	Common Buttercup	Hardy	Seed	Yes	Wetland plant attracts insects and seed-eaters.
<i>Scadoxus puniceus</i>	Snake Lily	Yes	Seed	Yes	Spring sunbirds and insects bulb, medicinal plant.
<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	Wild Scabiosa	Hardy	Seed	Yes	Summer flowers for insects, medicinal plant
<i>Scilla natalensis</i>	Blue Squill	Hardy	Seed	Yes	Most utilised medicinal plant good insect plant.
<i>Sclerochiton harveyanus</i>	Forest Blue Lips	Yes	Seed	Yes	Forest understorey shrub insect food
<i>Sutherlandia montana</i>	Mountain Cancer Bush	Yes	Seed	Yes	Annual in full sun red flowers, medicinal plant.
<i>Vernonia hirsuta</i>	Quilted-leaved Vernonia	Hardy	Seed	No	Grassland special insect heaven.
<i>Vernonia natalensis</i>	Silver Vernonia	Hardy	Seed	No	Grassland special insect heaven
<i>Watsonia densiflora</i>	Natal Watsonia	Hardy	Seed	Perhaps	Grassland bulb in colonies.
<i>Watsonia socium</i>	Orange Watsonia	Hardy	Seed	Perhaps	Grassland bulb in colonies.
<i>Xysmalobium undulatum</i>	Milkwort	Hardy	Seed	No	Medicinal plant and insect food.
<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i>	White Arum Lily	Yes	Seed	Yes	Medicinal and ornamental cut flower. Frog heaven.
<i>Zantedeschia albomaculata</i>	Arrow-leaved Arum	Yes	Seed	Yes	Medicinal and ornamental cut flower. Frog heaven.



Primates Africa was started by a number of NGO's and individuals involved with the care of primates in November 2005. There is a desperate need to preserve our South African primates in the wild, as their current death rate in urban and agricultural areas is increasing at an alarming rate. Our main concern is the welfare of the urban and rural primates as primates are adequately conserved in national game parks by government supported conservation agencies. Councils also control vast natural areas – these enjoying very little management and protection by and large – they, too, need our assistance.

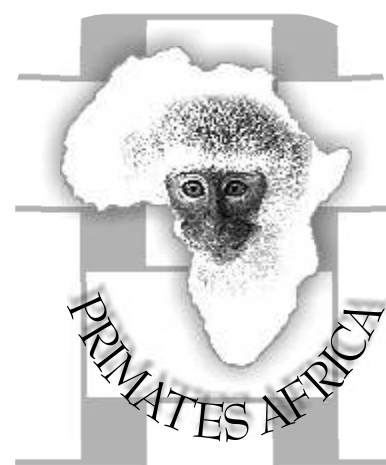
Primates Africa aims to do 2 things:

- Provide a forum where primate organizations and individuals can support each other and network amongst each other to more efficiently protect the rights and welfare of primates
- Use volunteers to provide a community service while simultaneously assisting in primate conservation in the following areas:
 1. Providing a 'Monkey hotline' to assist callers who require information about living with primates or who report injured primates - no: 08 44 32 99 74.
 2. Rescue network – volunteers are trained to assist with rescuing injured or orphaned primates
 3. Veterinary and ICU care for injured primates
 4. Education – in schools by offering talks to children and developing educational material
 - Counseling people who have problems with primates
 - Dropping brochures in 'hot' areas
 - Advising on management of primates when required
 - Educational talks for interest groups
 - Writing regular articles in magazines and newspapers about primates
 - Educational literature for various cultural groups
 5. Participating in the Environmental Impact Assessments and advising on improved planning during the development stage to reduce human/animal problems later.
 6. Assisting in research on benefits of primates, behaviour modification methods and population dynamics.

It is hoped that Primates Africa will soon be able to establish a specialized primate sanctuary and rehabilitation centre in KZN to cater for the many primates removed from the wild due to injury, capture or being orphaned.

Volunteers offer their time at no charge, but we require funding for medical costs, telephone costs, printing, transport, food, building of enclosures to operate the community service. Additional funding is required for the establishment of a primate sanctuary/rehabilitation centre in KZN and the maintenance thereof.

We rely entirely on commerce and individuals for funding. We rely on members of the public to assist with our services. Our success is in your hands - we rely entirely on you!



Hotline
084 432 9974

